Disclaimer

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Forward-looking statements:

Certain statements included in this announcement are forward-looking. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate only to historical or current facts. By their nature, they involve risk and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in the future. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements often use words such as "expects", "believes", "may", "will", "could", "should", "continues", "intends", "plans", "targets", "predicts", "estimates", "envisages" or "anticipates" or other words of similar meaning or their negatives. They include, without limitation, any and all projections relating to the results of operations and financial conditions of International Consolidated Airlines Group, S.A. and its subsidiary undertakings from time to time (the 'Group'), as well as plans and objectives for future operations, expected future revenues, financing plans, expected expenditure, acquisitions and divestments relating to the Group and discussions of the Group's business plans, and its assumptions, expectations, objectives and resilience with respect to climate scenarios. All forward-looking statements in this announcement and speak as of the date of this announcement. Other than in accordance with its legal or regulatory obligations, the Group does not undertake to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect any changes in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

Actual results may differ from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements in this announcement as a result of any number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, including, but not limited to, economic and geo-political, market, regulatory, climate, supply chain or other significant external events, many of which are difficult to predict and are generally beyond the control of the Group, and it is not reasonably possible to itemise each item. Accordingly, readers of this announcement are cautioned against relying on forward-looking statements. Further information on the primary risks of the business and the Group's risk management process is set out in the Risk management and principal risk factors section in the Annual report and accounts 2024; this document is available on <u>www.iairgroup.com</u>. All forward-looking statements made on or after the date of this announcement and attributable to IAG are expressly qualified in their entirety by the primary risks set out in that section.

Alternative Performance Measures:

This announcement contains, in addition to the financial information prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ('IFRS') and derived from the Group's financial statements, alternative performance measures ('APMs') as defined in the Guidelines on alternative performance measures issued by the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) on 5 October 2015. The performance and outcome of the Group's strategy is assessed using a number of APMs. These measures are not defined under IFRS, should be considered in addition to IFRS measurements, may differ to definitions given by regulatory bodies relevant to the Group and may differ to similarly titled measures presented by other companies.

For definitions and explanations of APMs, see the appendix to this presentation, or refer to the APMs section in the most recent published financial report and in the <u>IAG Annual report and accounts 2024</u>. These documents are available on <u>www.iairgroup.com</u>.

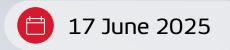


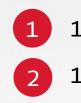


Iberia Investor Day

17 June 2025

Iberia Investor Day Programme





3

13:00-14:00 Registration and buffet lunch

14:00-18:00 Investor Presentation

Introduction

IAG strategy – Developing Spanish platform 'Flight Plan' – Delivering Iberia to its full potential Leading Hub in Madrid Coffee break

World-class brand

Operational excellence

Financial strength

Q&A

20:00-23:00 Evening event

Dinner

Welcome drinks Mayor of Madrid presentation IAG Investor Relations Luis Gallego Marco Sansavini María Jesús López-Solás

Beatriz Guillén Ramiro Sequeira Gabriel Perdiguero Iberia Management Committee



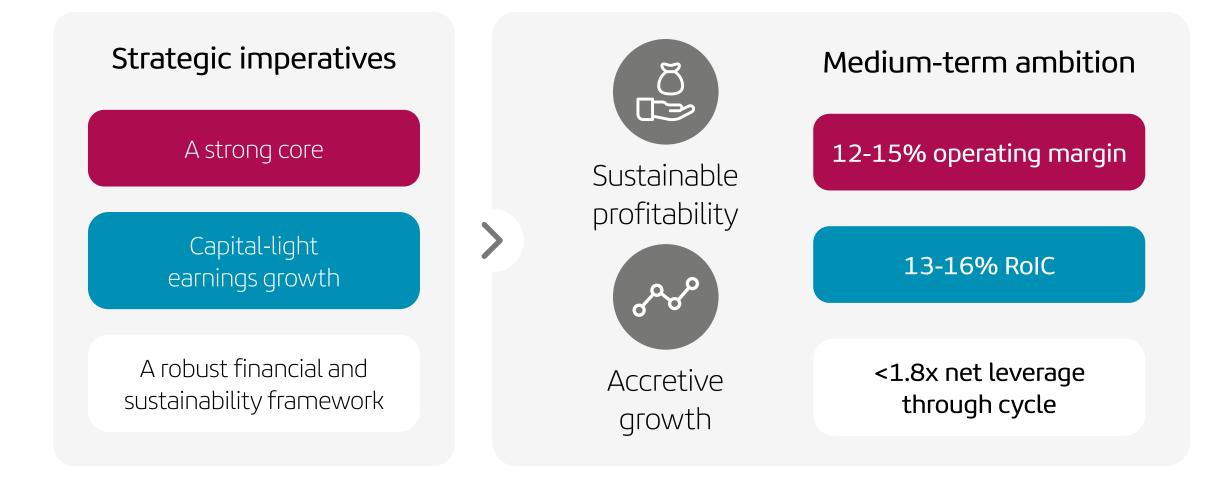
3



IAG strategy

Developing Spanish platform

Luis Gallego IAG CEO IAG strategy to deliver world-class margins and returns





Sustaining our focus on margins and return on capital



Transforming British Airways Driving high customer satisfaction, profits and margins



Developing Spanish platform Driving diversification, earnings growth and margins



Accelerating capital-light earnings: Loyalty & Holidays Leverage Loyalty for higher growth, earnings and cash generation

IAG's TSR algorithm







'Flight Plan': upgrading Iberia ambition to €1.4bn

é

Iberia is delivering strong earnings growth, at sustainable best-in-class margins and high returns

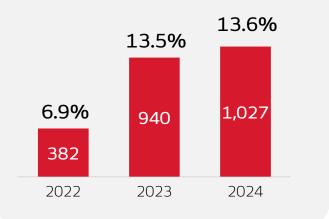
Iberia brings diversification and scale to IAG's portfolio

Iberia will reach its full potential through its 'Flight Plan'

Z

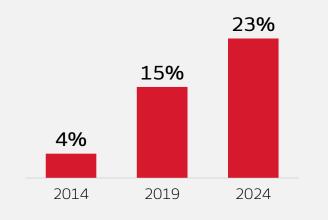
Strong value creation

Iberia operating profit (€m) and operating margin



Key airline for IAG

Share of Iberia in IAG's operating profit









'Flight Plan'

Delivering Iberia to its full potential

Marco Sansavini Iberia Chairman & CEO

Our talented and experienced team





María Jesús López-Solás Chief Commercial, Network Planning & Alliances Officer



Beatriz Guillén Vázquez Chief Customer Officer



Chief Operations Officer



& Technology Officer













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Iberia: a compelling proposition

Strong airline brands

Long-haul + Short-haul

IBERIA

Low-Cost Short-haul

Regional franchisee

Diversified network

Hub in Madrid

Core markets in LatAm, North America, Spanish Islands and Europe

120+ destinations

Complementary businesses¹





Delivering at scale

115 Aircraft²

+25.8m Passengers³

~18,000 Employees⁴

10

1. SOUTH is a standalone handling company within IAG since 2024, providing ground services at 38 Spanish airports: 30 with license to serve 3rd parties and 8 dedicated to autohandling of IAG airlines. Iberia MRO provides heavy, engine and component maintenance services I 2. Current fleet, including Iberia + Iberia Express, not including aircraft under franchisee agreement I 3. Data for 2024, not including 4.4 million passengers transported under Air Nostrum franchisee agreement I 4. Data for 2024, including SOUTH employees

Iberia has a differentiated platform to outperform its peers

A transformed platform

Financial turnaround Structural improvements People driving culture of transformation ✓ Success-based labour

agreements

Unmatched network and customer proposition

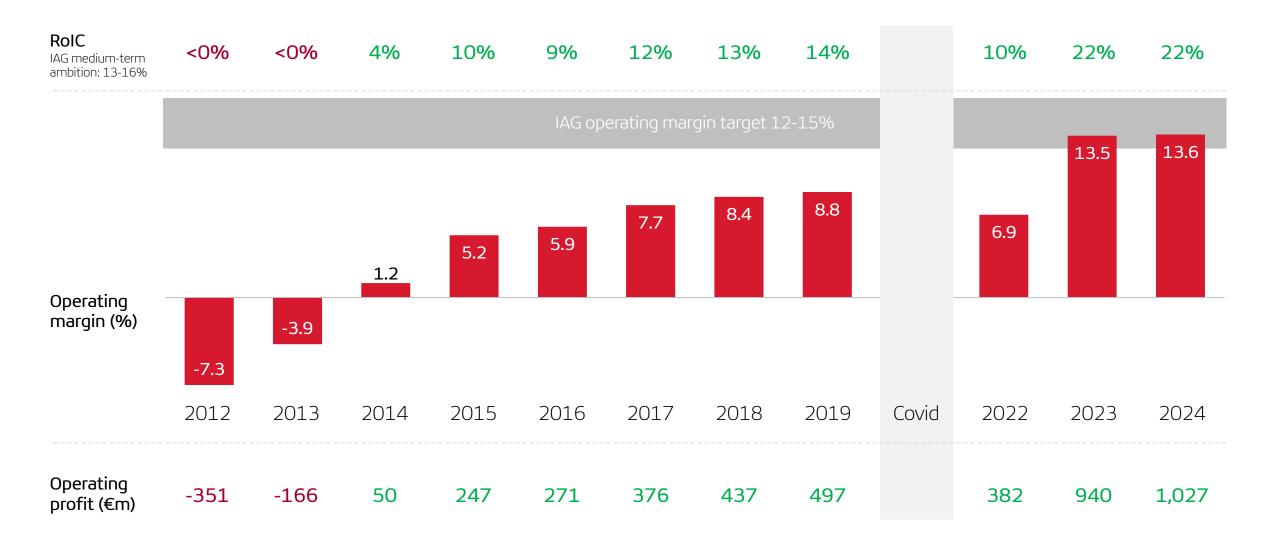
✓ Long-haul & short-haul

- leadership
- ✓ Geographical advantage
- \checkmark Best diversified network
- ✓ Madrid hub advantage
- \checkmark The right customer proposition

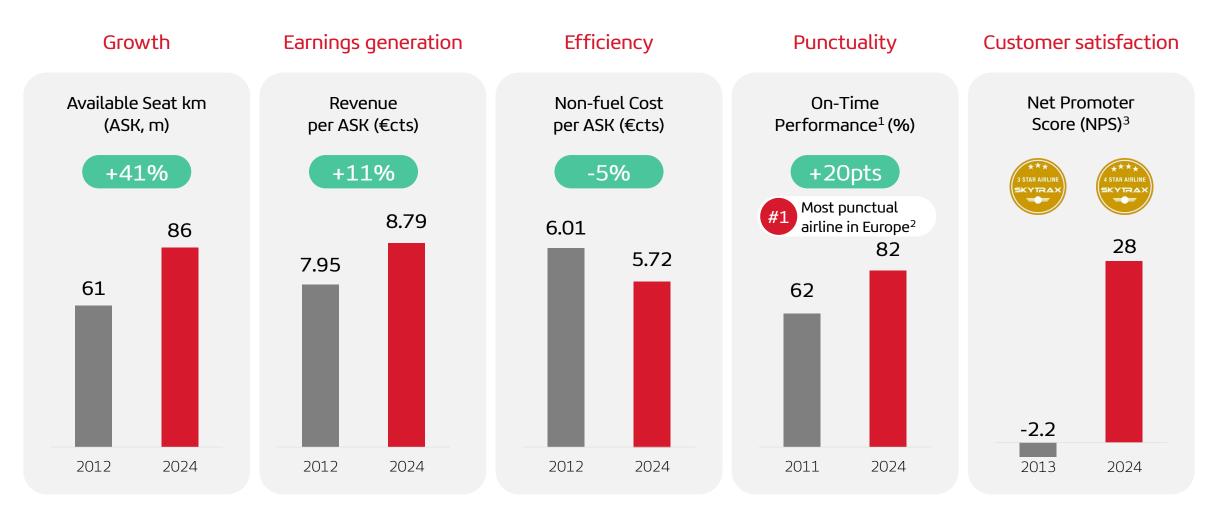
Cost-focused and efficient

Top utilisation and punctuality Improved productivity Efficient short-haul feeding Complementary businesses

Proven turnaround in the last decade



Structural improvements embedded in the business



Note: Data for Iberia Group, excluding exceptional items

1. On-time performance measured as percentage of flights that arrive within 15 minutes of their scheduled arrival time

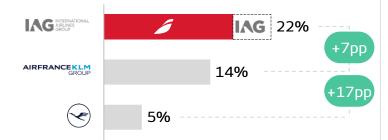
2. Cirium 2024 ranking, including Iberia and Iberia Express. Iberia has also been ranked as #1 European airline in OTP by Cirium in 2015, 2016, 2017, 2022, and 2023. Data for 2012:74.7 3. Iberia gained its 4th Skytrax star in 2017



We now have the best platform to win in our markets

Leadership position with best depth & breadth

EU-LatAm Market Share, %

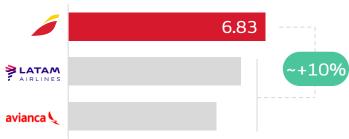


We serve **94% of demand** from LatAm to Europe

~60% of Iberia **long-haul capacity** in cities with >1 daily flight

Premium revenue vs Latin American airlines

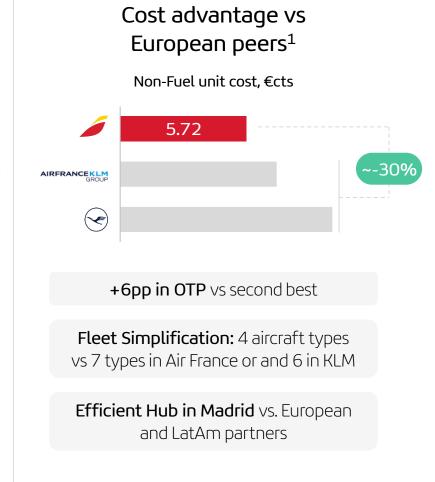
Passenger unit revenue, €cts



Better **customer proposition** (only airline with Business Class suites and Skytrax 4-star rating)

Revenue differentiation via customer segmentation

#1 airline in premium seats between Europe & LatAm



Notes: Data for 2024 | Data for Iberia Group, not including exceptional items | LH includes Group data, AFKLM includes MRO and cargo division, LATAM and Avianca both include their cargo unit | All non-European airlines absolute values are affected by €/\$ exchange rate of 0.9239 1. Lufthansa Group heavily weighted due to Lufthansa Technik, NF-CASK for LH group airlines ~16% higher than Iberia Group



Our people embody our culture of transformation

✓ Investing in our **people** and their **growth**

| Pilot | Cabin crew | Maintenance | Corporate ¹ |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| training ~70h/yr | training ~40h/yr | training ~50h/yr | training ~60h/yr |

✓ A **strong brand** that attracts top industry **talent**

| Brand value | Attritic |
|---------------------------|----------|
| +24% vs.2012 ² | <4 |

rition rate <4%

Multi-year agreements with all collectives aligned with the company's Financial, Operational and Customer targets

Pilot CBA closed in August 2024 **Cabin crew CBA** closed in May 2025 Ground CBA under negotiation





We are leaders in the markets we serve



LatAm + Caribbean



 ✓ Strong partner network to expand connectivity



Europe

#1 Number 1 market share



Spanish Islands

✓ High growth potential markets supported by Madrid Hub expansion

✓ Best network with strong

profitability in our routes



We are the best placed airline to serve the growing Latin America – Europe corridor

52% of Iberia's capacity



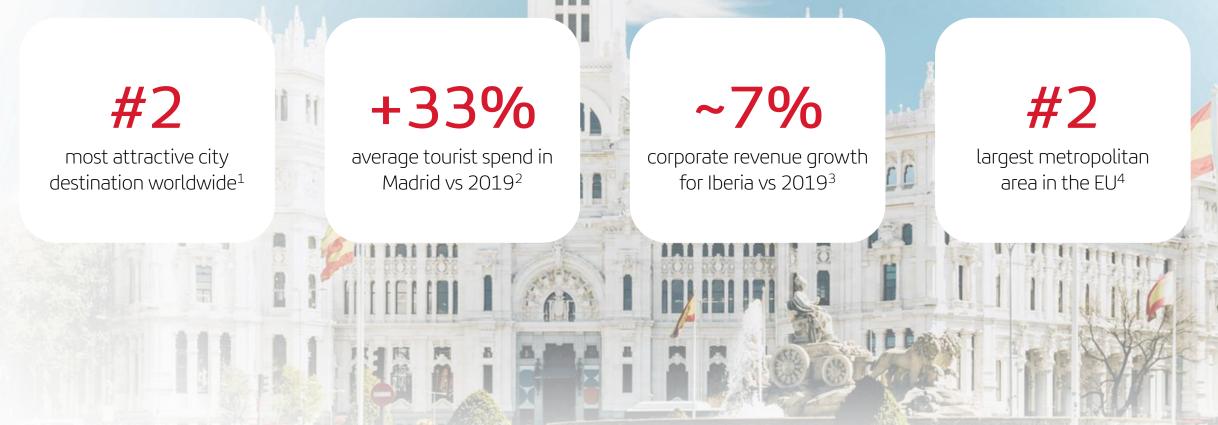
+50% passengers

from/to Madrid vs 2019 **-5%** for Paris/Amsterdam/Frankfurt/Munich vs 2019

17% market share from/to Europe **31%** from/to Spain

+5% expected passenger demand growth CAGR from Spain in 2024-2033

Madrid has become one of the most in-demand destinations worldwide



Note: Data for 2024 1. Euromonitor Top 100 City Destinations Index 2024 I 2. Spain National Institute of Statistics (INE) I3. Business agencies and Travel Management Companies I4. Eurostat 2023

A well run, cost-focused and efficient business

Efficient network & hub structure

- \checkmark Leading airline in Madrid
- ✓ Hub structure maximises aircraft utilisation and provides a competitive crew productivity
- \checkmark Only major European hub with growth potential

Streamlined and renewed fleet

- \checkmark Exclusively Airbus fleet
- ✓ Only 4 aircraft types
- \checkmark Over 50% of new-gen aircraft

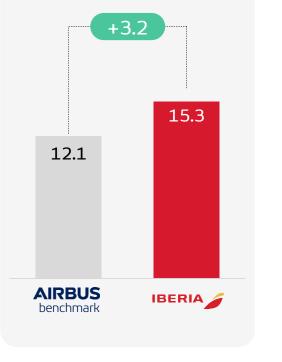
Best-in-class operating model

- ✓ Optimised processes (including airports, crews, flight ops, and maintenance)
- \checkmark Technology and innovation
- \checkmark Ground handling and maintenance business integration

People aligned with the company's objectives

✓ New collective bargaining agreement aligned with the company's objectives



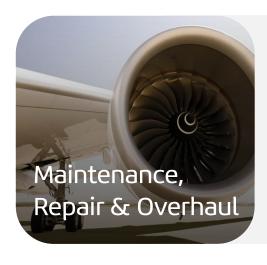


Success-sharing model

Linked to **profitability** and now also linked to **operational** performance and **customer** satisfaction KPIs for pilots and cabin crew



Our complementary businesses underpin Iberia's operational excellence



Supporting IAG's airlines

- Supports efficient operation, reducing turnaround times thereby optimising aircraft utilisation
- Strengthens resilience amid supply chain constraints, supporting up to 50% of the IAG's engines

And as a complementary business

- \checkmark Aiming for market competitive costs and service levels
- ✓ Leading engine workshop in Southern Europe with ~€900m in revenue
- Resilient through the cycle, with ~85% of revenue from third-party businesses
- \checkmark Growth potential from new licences on engines



- Supports efficient operation in Madrid Hub and other key Spanish airports
 Drives OTP and benefits NPS
- ✓ Aiming for market **competitive costs** and **service levels**
- ✓ Delivers **high RoIC** with low capital requirements
- ✓ **Strong footprint** with ~€300m in revenues



Our strategy to create value for our stakeholders

Our strategy

Run a great airline by:

building a **leading hub in** Madrid & world-class brand

delivering **operational excellence** supported by our MRO and Handling businesses,

underpinned by our transformation DNA resulting in attractive financial returns **Customers** Provide a consistent 4-star Skytrax product and service

Society Make air travel more sustainable while supporting the regions we connect



Employees

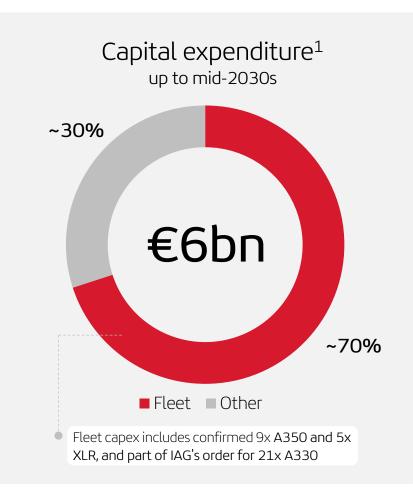
Foster a transformation culture aligned with the company's objectives

Shareholders

Deliver consistent strong margins, attractive returns on investment and responsible growth



Our disciplined investment programme to drive sustainable earnings growth and strong returns





Organic growth, reaching ~70 long-haul aircraft
Fleet replacements advancing our shift to new gen aircraft



- Support Madrid hub growth expanding and improving our VIP lounge
- Retrofit 100% of long-haul cabins including new Suite product by 2030+ (vs. 20% currently)



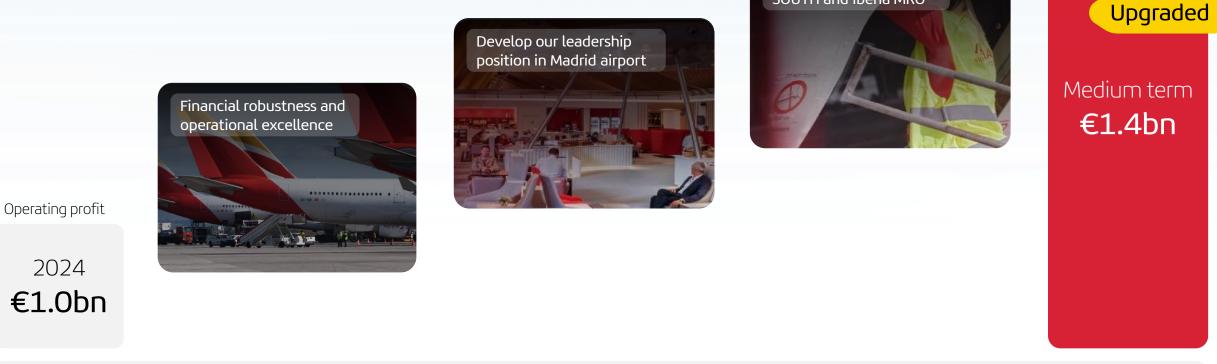
- ✓ Apply AI & Tech to streamline processes
- ✓ Move to Cloud with AWS



Continuing to develop maintenance and associated facilities
 New corporate headquarters and surrounding infrastructure

Targeting mid-teen margins and profit growth

Run a great airline...



Operating margin 13.6%

2024

13.5%-15%

Operating profit

...underpinned by our transformation DNA resulting in attractive financial returns

Deploy full potential of SOUTH and Iberia MRO

Note: Data excludes exceptional items. Medium-term target reflect current expectations and include a prudent buffer to account for potential variability in market conditions and external factors. Chart blocks not to scale



'Flight Plan' - delivering Iberia to its full potential

Ambition



Note: Data excludes exceptional items. OTP = On-time performance measured as departure within 15 minutes NPS = Net promoter score 1.Including Airbus A321XLR

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'Flight Plan' – Delivering Iberia to its full potential

Our strategy will create value for our stakeholders

✓ We have transformed Iberia into a profitable, successful business through the work of our engaged and talented people

Growing demand, supported by Madrid's strategically advantageous location positions Iberia to deliver attractive return on investment

This has created the platform for us to invest in our network and product and to deliver a fantastic service to our customers

 Delivering a compelling proposition to IAG shareholders: strong earnings growth, at sustainable bestin-class margins and high returns



Leading Hub in Madrid

María Jesús López-Solás Chief Commercial, Network Planning & Alliances Officer

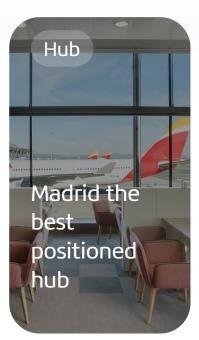
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Iberia's strategic position offers a gateway to growth

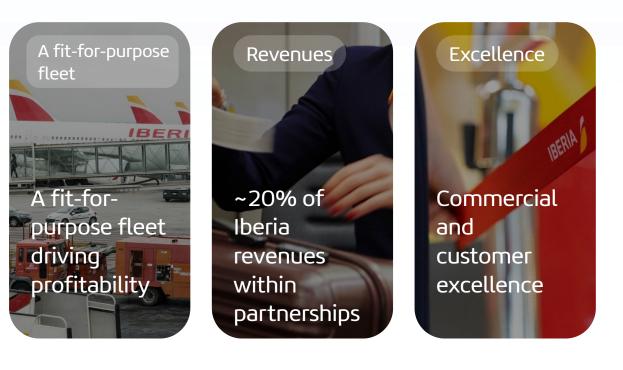
Attractive markets with excellent longterm outlook...





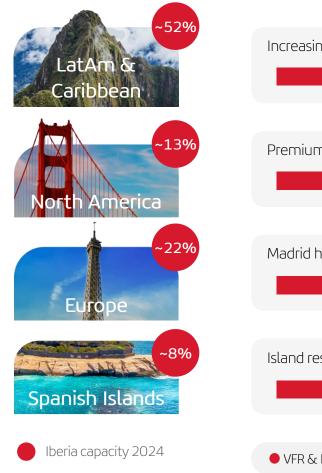


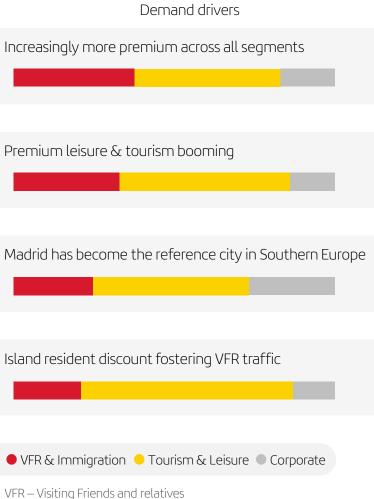
...and the best positioned airline to capitalise on future growth opportunities



A diversified and resilient network

Diversified network serving different customer segments....





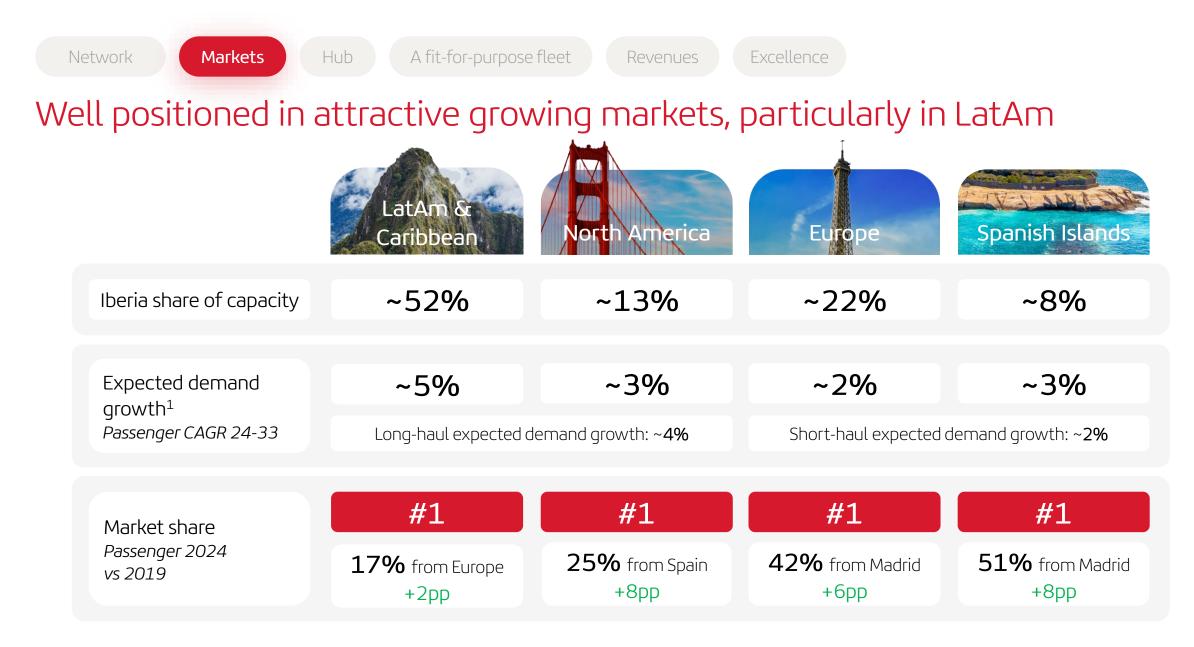
...which has proved resilient

Excellence

Total market passengers from/to Madrid (% vs 2019 levels)

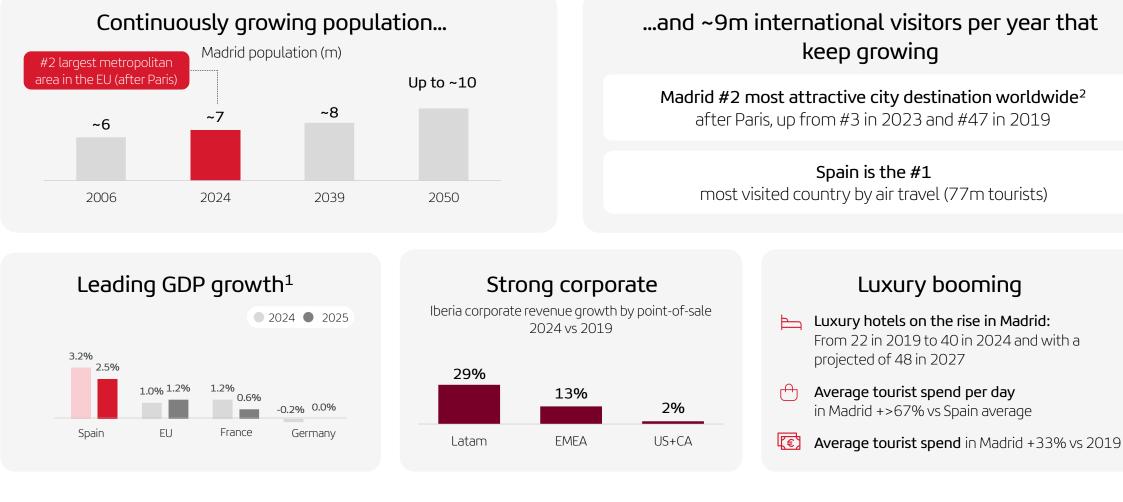






Excellence

Madrid is rapidly transforming into a top-tier global hub



1. Real GDP annual growth rate. 24 vs 23: Eurostat, 24 vs 25: FMI I 2. Euromonitor

Revenues

Excellence

Madrid has become a global destination

Fueled by world-class events...

...exceptional cultural attractions....

...and luxury experiences









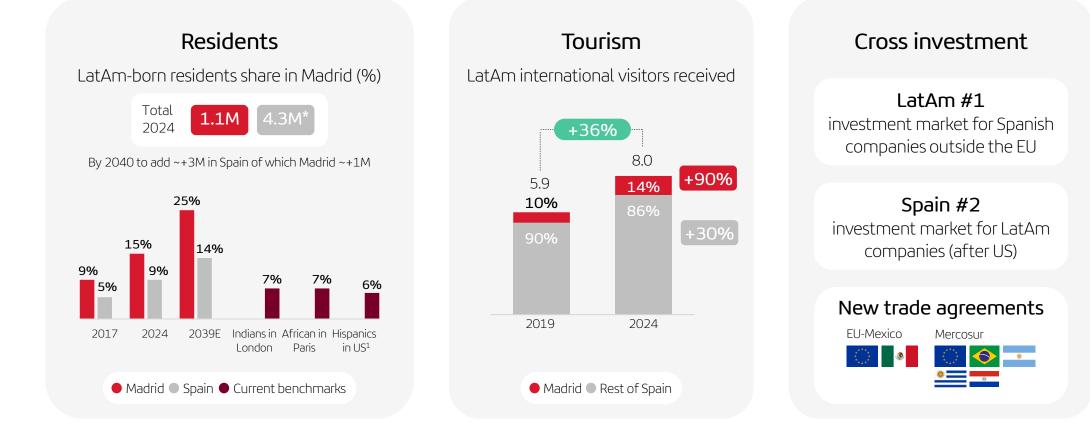




Markets

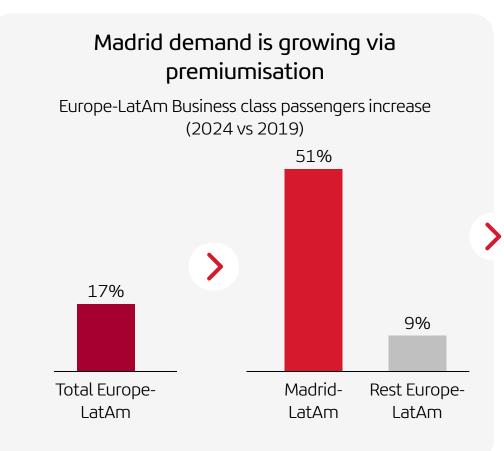
Madrid is the 'new Miami': now the reference destination for Latin Americans...

Growing LatAm interest in Spain caused an increase in residents, tourism and investment



Markets

...which is attracting increasingly affluent Latin Americans



Unique premium product

Excellence

- \checkmark Leading airline to offer Business Class suites
- ✓ Only airline offering Premium Economy between Spain & LatAm (vs. Latam carriers)

Premium growth focus

 \checkmark +32% capacity growth in premium economy 2024 vs 2019

Leading premium share

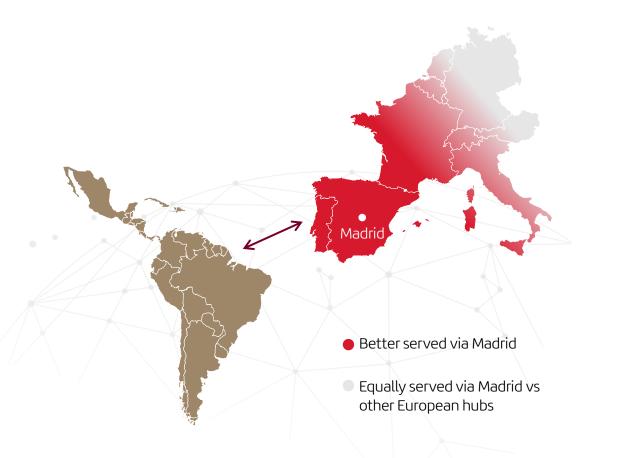
- ✓ #1 airline in EUR-LatAm in Premium seats
- ✓ Very strong position in Premium Economy with 25% EUR-LatAm capacity share

Benefiting from premiumisation

Premium cabins evolution exceeding Economy in 2024 and 2025:
 3-4pp faster unit revenue growth

Madrid the best positioned hub for growth

Madrid is the best gateway towards Latin America...

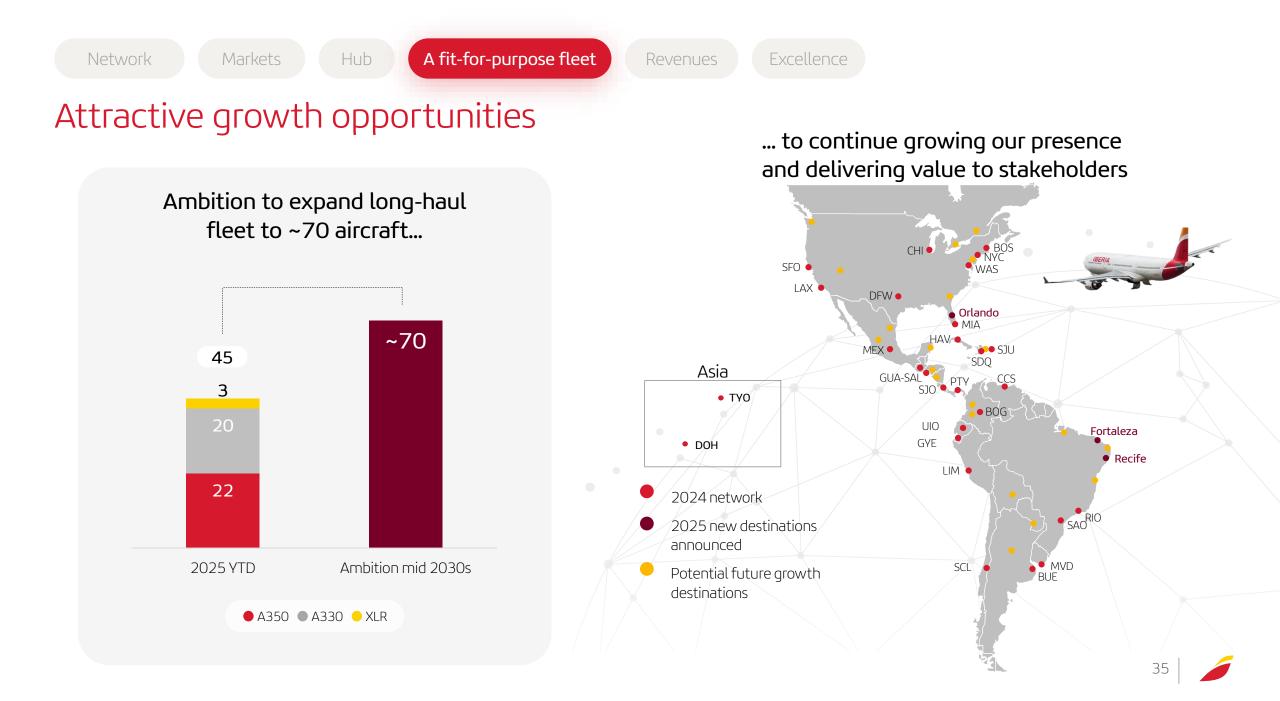


...and the only European hub with capacity for growth

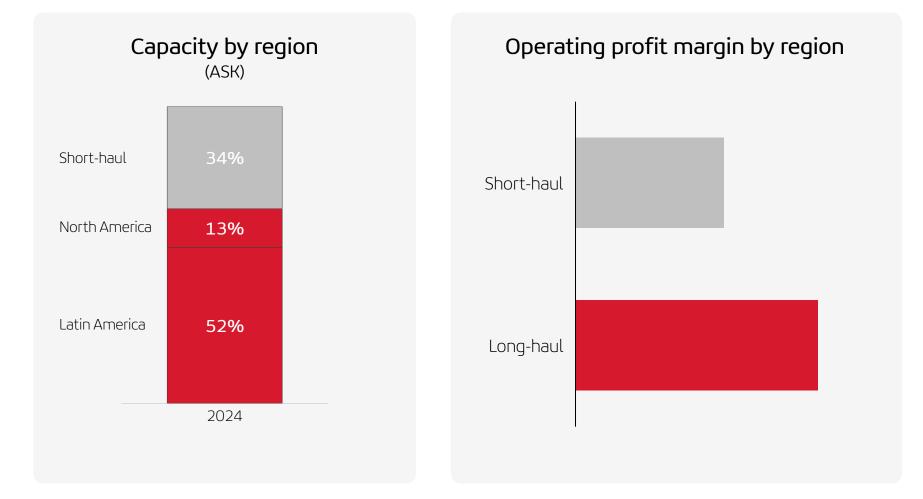


On the other hand, other European airports are struggling: Lisbon & Amsterdam are slot congested

Paris - CDG halted expansion plans and negative impact from the increase in French air tax (+180%)



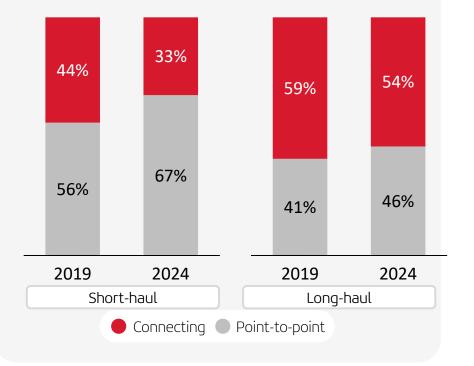
All regions contribute to profitability



Short-haul feed provides significant contribution to long-haul

Gaining share in point-to-point passengers

Iberia share of passengers by haul (2024)



Short-haul allows Iberia to fill EUR-LatAm demand... ...serving 85% of this with 3x or more daily flights

Total passengers from EUR to LatAm (2024)

+94%

of **demand covered** through Iberia short-haul network

+85% of demand covered through Iberia short-haul network with 3x or more daily flights

| | Networ | k Markets | Hub A fit-for-purpose f | Fleet Revenues Excellence | | |
|----|--------|--|--|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| ГЄ | | ns— in long | se fleet driving prof g-haul | Fitability and | #1 LatAm | #1 North America |
| | 22x | A350-900 352 seats (31J 28W 293Y) | ✓ Densest 3-class A350 worldwide ✓ High Premium ✓ High Cargo | Hot & high conditions enabled Long range with maximum efficiency | Mexico Buenos Aires | Los Angeles |
| | 8x | A330-300 292 seats (29J 21W 242Y) | Premium heavy configuration Shorter range | Good cargo performance Low capital costs | - | Chicago Miami |
| | 12x | A330-200 288 seats (19J 269Y) | ✓ Low capital costs | ✓ Mid-size leisure driven routes | Rio de Janeiro Havana | - |
| | Зх | A321 XLR 182 seats (14J 168Y) | ✓ Shorter range for thinner routes✓ Market opener | Similar cost efficiency to next-gen widebody | Northeast Brazil | US East Coast |
| | | +5 XLR to arrive by H1 | 2026 | | #1 NL | umber 1 market share |

A fit-for-purpose fleet driving profitability and returns – in short-haul



Current fleet



+4x to support profitable connectivity¹

NEO transition with 42% new aircraft over total narrow-body fleet (excl. CRJs)



Average CEO retirement age >22 years to maximise capital efficiency **CRJs²** 100 seats

Thin routes to feed the hub & broaden number of destinations served



Number 1 market share

Note: Market share is measured as passengers. Period: 2024. Source: DDS.

- 1. Aircraft for Iberia Airline
- 2. Aircraft under franchisee agreement



Excellence

Iberia's brand is strongly positioned in Latin America



Continuously building a strong brand



1 out of 2 Choose Iberia as their **favourite airline** in Spain Broad and relevant brand and sales presence in point-of-sale LatAm



Buenos Aires with positive results: Reaching 28K visits in one month

+10pp v19 of revenue contribution of the LatAm point-of-sale in Colombia and Mexico

+7pp vLY brand consideration in Mexico and Argentina

1. Source: Brand Finance – Airlines 50 2025 2. IAG Brand Tracking/Internaldata



Iberia is reinforcing its commercial capabilities to capture this growth

Achievements

Adopting digital

Adopting digital distribution channels (NDC)

Ancillaries driving

revenue maximisation

- \checkmark One of the first airlines to implement $\rm NDC^1$
- ✓ Effective tool that enables increasing revenues while reducing costs
- ✓ >50% NDC penetration in indirect sales

Future

- ✓ Catalyst of modern airline retailing across the industry
- Continue enabling a dynamic and personalised offering in indirect sales
- ✓ >90% NDC penetration in indirect sales by 2030

- Extensive ancillaries catalogue
 - Mature fare families proposition with
 15+ bundles
 - \checkmark +65% ancillary unit revenue v19

✓ Offer & Order improved capabilities for Retail, Personalization and Merchandising

 Expansion of product catalogue beyond flight experience

1. NDC = New Distribution Capability. It is a travel industry-supported program launched by IATA (International Air Transport Association) to modernize the way air products are distributed to travel agents, corporations, and travellers. It enables airlines to provide richer, more personalized content through third-party distributors like travel agencies and online booking platforms.



Best positioned to capitalise on attractive markets

MILLER

✓ **Diversified network** and customer base, which supports **resilient demand** for travel

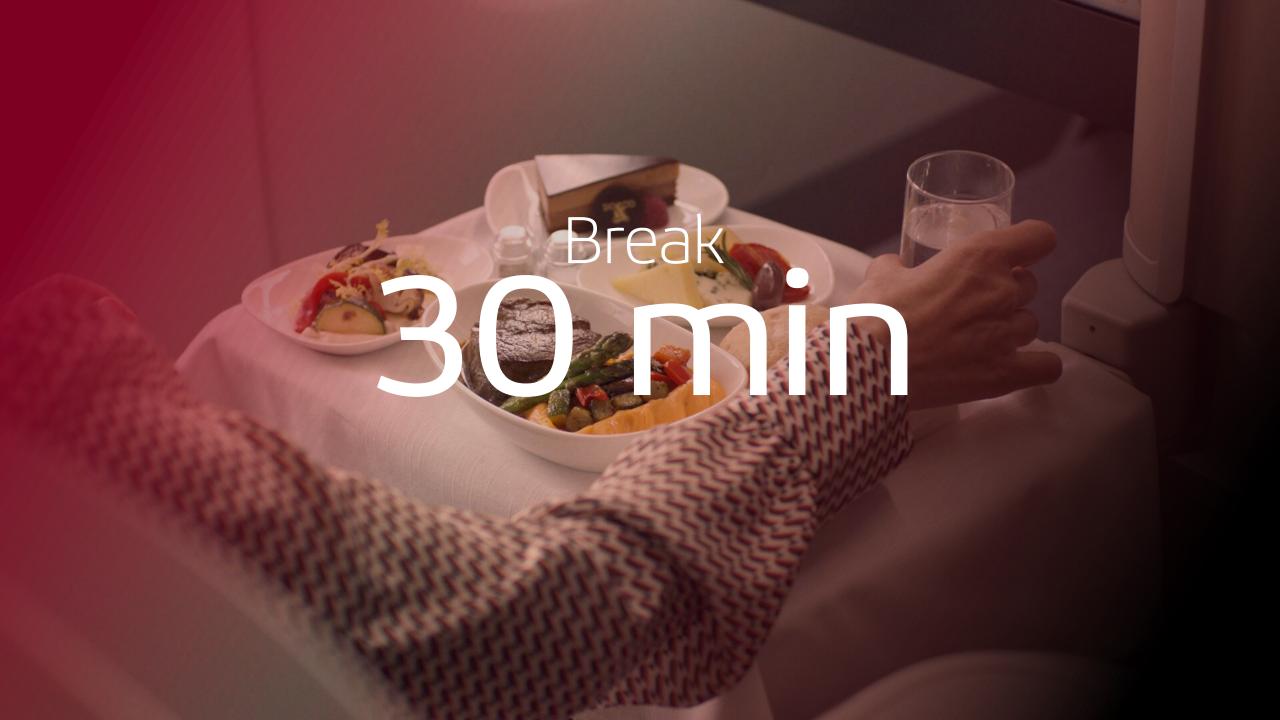
✓ Madrid hub is the best positioned and offers scope for growth

Excellence in our commercial and customer proposition, driving revenue growth

Vell positioned in high growth markets, particularly in Latin America

 \checkmark Our fleet has the right size and configuration to serve the markets we operate







World-class brand

Beatriz Guillén Chief Customer Officer

There are more reasons for travellers to continue choosing Iberia

Ground experience

Madrid hub leadership, the preferred gateway

Build a differential experience around 'Madrid Hub Leadership'

Flight experience

Improved cabins, premium experience

Enhance flight experience with upgraded facilities and in-flight capabilities Easier interaction, seamless journey

Customer journey

Enable channels and features to ensure a smooth and tailored journey

Better recognition, higher engagement

Loyalty

Engage customer through a more rewarding loyalty programme, building a strong preference for Iberia

4 STAR AIRLINE

Excellent experience that makes us a 4-Star airline

46

Loyalty

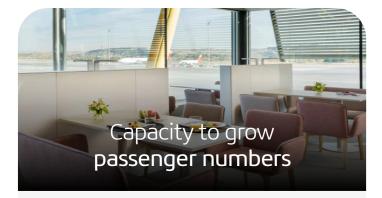
Madrid hub leadership, the preferred gateway



Madrid, key European gateway connecting a growing number of **destinations**

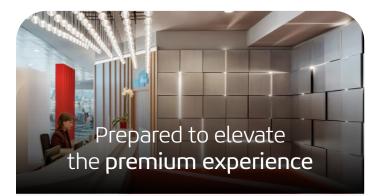
> Iberia's ASK growth ambition (CAGR)

> > 3-5%





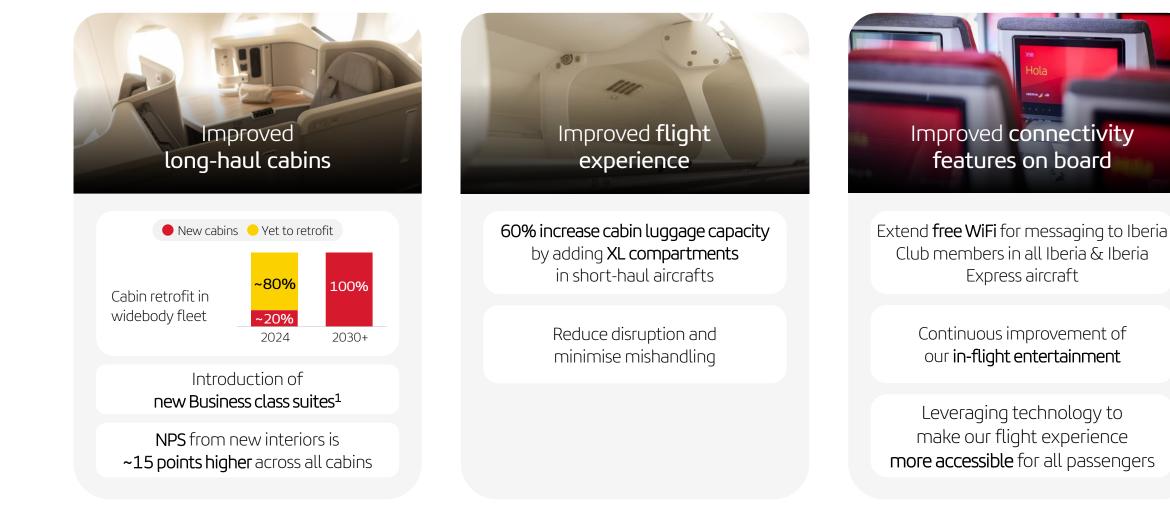
Close collaboration with Aena to design the future hub



Expand lounge capacity **with a new Emerald** area in T4

Introduce **pre-boarding group** (Grupo 0) for Emerald

Improved cabins, premium experience

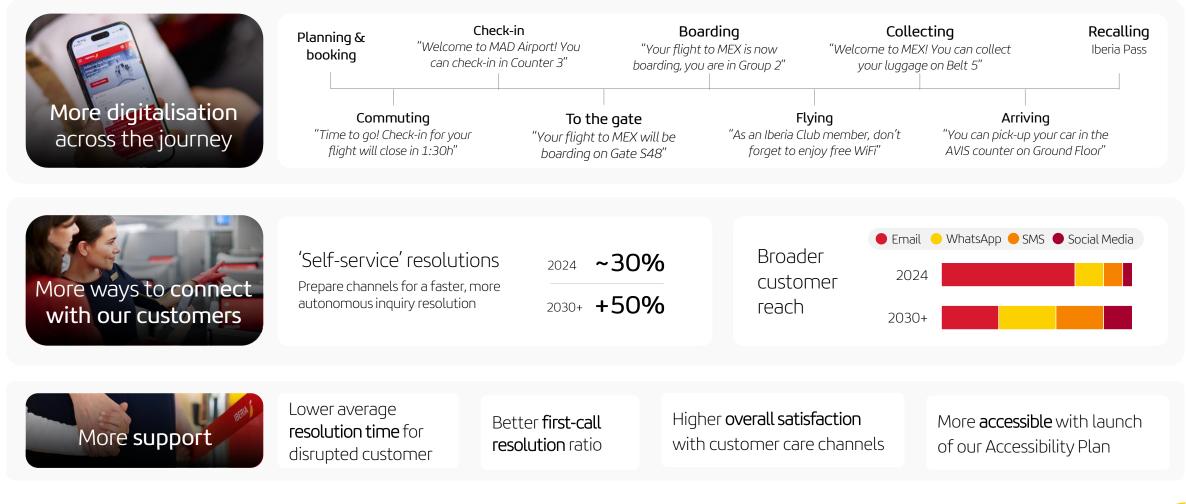


1. New Club suites, as well as improvements in Economy and Premium Economy cabin, and in in-flight entertainment

features on board

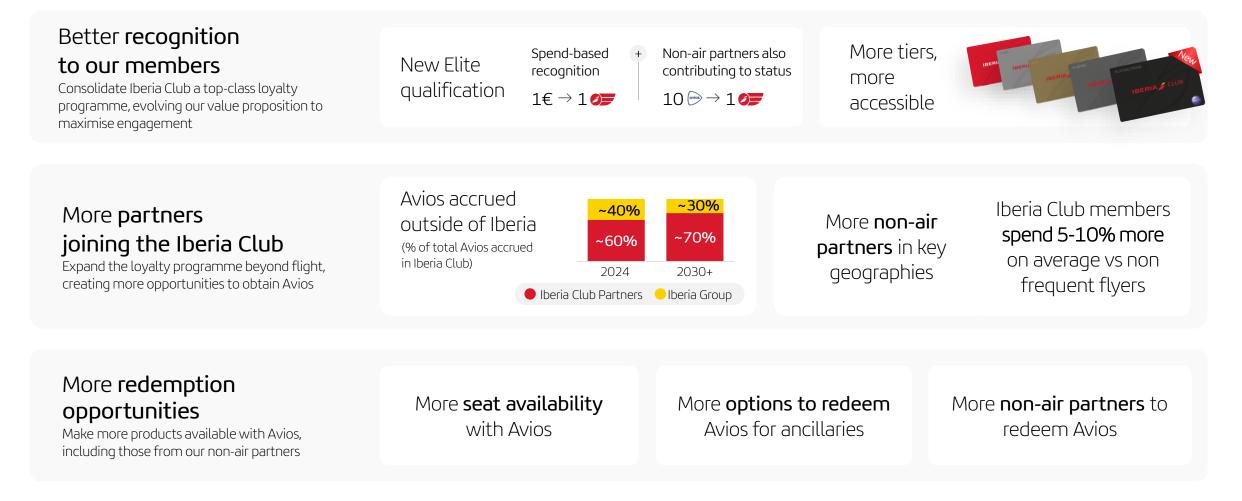
Express aircraft

Easier interaction, seamless journey





Better recognition, higher engagement



A product ahead of the competition

| Top-rated airport facilities | Best premium cabins in the Latin American corridor | Elevated gastronomic experience | Best-in-class in-flight connectivity |
|---|--|--|---|
| MAD in the Top 10 of European airports according to Skytrax | Only airline introducing Business suites | Skytrax rating 'Quality of meals served' $\checkmark \star \star \star$ | Skytrax rating 'On-board WiFi service' |
| VIP Lounges Dalí & Velázquez awarded with 4-Star airline | Only airline offering Premium Economy vs Latin American competitors | $\begin{array}{r} \downarrow LATAM \\ AIRLINES \\ avianca \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \star \\ \star \\ \star \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \geqslant_{\text{AIRLINES}} & \bigstar & \bigstar & \bigstar \\ \hline & & & & & & & & \\ \hline & & & & & & & &$ |



Excellent experience that makes us a 4-Star airline

An excellent 'Four-Star' customer proposition

✓ Making Madrid airport the preferred hub choice by offering a better and **premium experience**

✓ Building a **better customer journey** connecting with our passengers through **digitalisation**

Investing in more modern and distinctive cabins and inflight experience

Generating value through an increasing loyal customer base

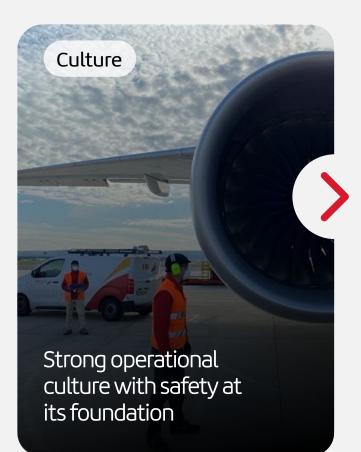


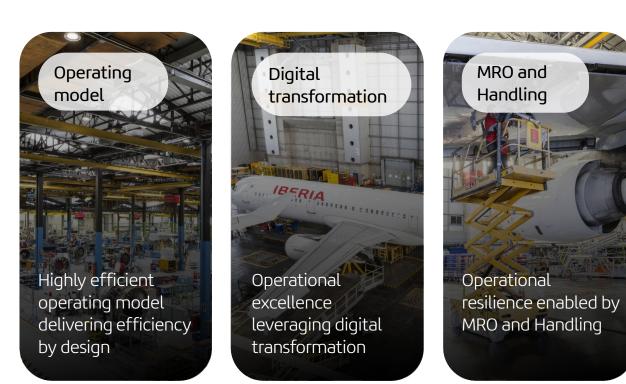


Ramiro Sequeira Chief Operations Officer

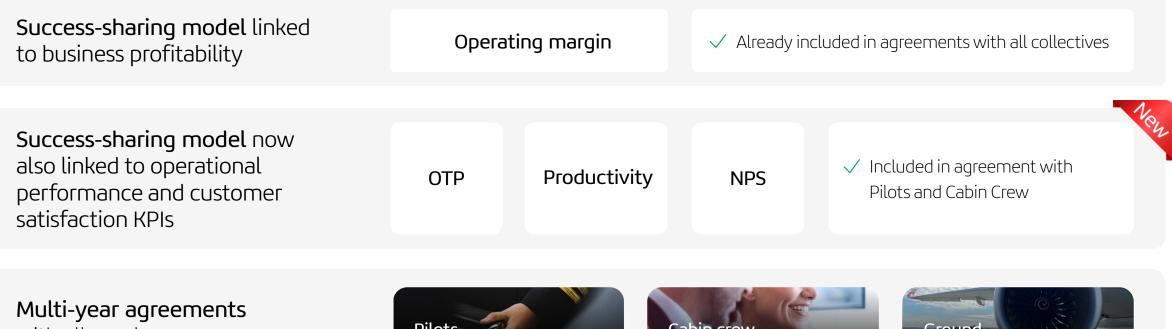
BUTE VEST

Operational excellence driven by a proven model and culture of safety and efficiency





Employees at the heart of our excellence



with all employee groups







Engaged in negotiations for an extension that includes success-sharing model

MRO and HDL

Our operations benefit from a very efficient airport

Madrid Barajas is a well-run, efficient airport

- Iberia works closely with AENA, the Madrid Barajas operator, to continuously improve operations
- \checkmark Top 15 best airports in the world¹



- ✓ Top 5 busiest airports in Europe in 2024 with 66m passengers, of which 44% was operated by Iberia
- ✓ €2.4 bn expansion plans, of which ~70%
 for the expansion of the T4 terminal

Helping us achieve greater operational efficiency

- Enhanced operational visibility through new data exchange agreement
- Centralised operations thanks to a T4 terminal for IAG and partners, streamlining check-in, boarding, and connections for passengers
- ✓ Maximisation of utilisation with premium geographic location for efficient overnight long-haul operations
- ✓ Dedicated Iberia spaces, with exclusive check-in areas, two VIP lounges, and revamped fast track security

MRO and HDL

Our fleet transition has been key for our operating model's efficiency

Fleet simplicity All-Airbus fleet streamlines operations and improves efficiency



A321 XLR: a superb new 'market opener' tool with very compelling financials

Positive results achieved to date...

Maximum cost efficiency

- \checkmark Total unit costs on par with next generation widebodies
- ✓ Unit fuel costs 20-30% lower ∨s widebody aircraft

Double-digit passenger unit revenue improvement Main levers to achieve this:

- ✓ Product improvement (e.g., frequency increase)
- ✓ Better capacity adjustments in lower demand periods

Excellent Premium customers' experience

 Premium customer experience aligned with rest of widebody fleet



MRO and HDL

Our robust operating model maximises utilisation

Aircraft daily utilisation, hours

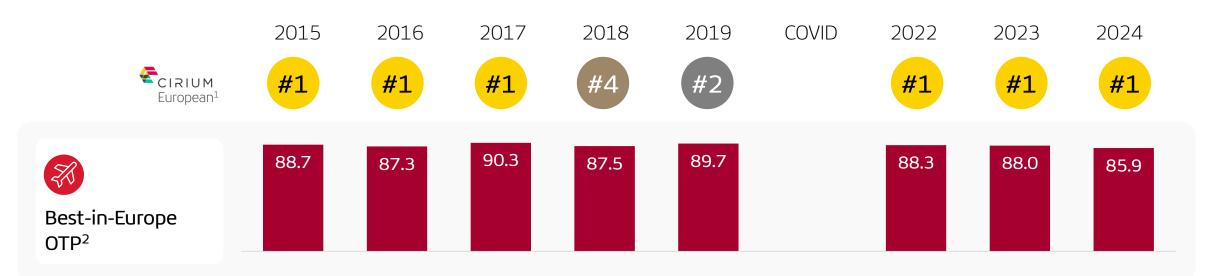


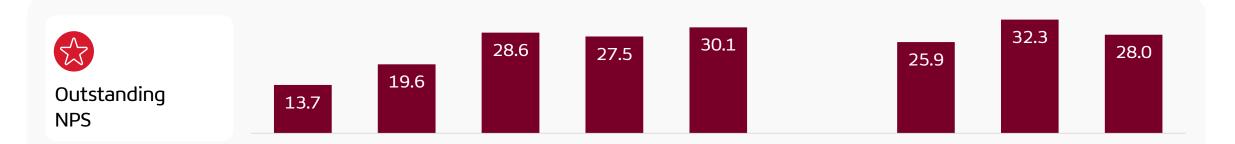


Iberia ranks as the **top airline globally in A330 utilisation** and is among the **top 3 for the A350 fleet**

- Adding 3 extra flight hours per aircraft across Iberia's fleet is equivalent to having 9 more aircraft in operation – without increasing the fleet size
- Our high utilisation optimises
 costs while increasing revenues
 due to the higher volume of
 seats offered

Driving operational excellence and delivering high customer satisfaction





1. Cirium European ranking, including Iberia and Iberia Express. Ranking based on on-time performance measured as the percentage of flights arriving within 15 minutes of their scheduled time. Iberia #1 in OTP in the world as Global network in 2017.

2. On-time performance measured as the percentage of flights departing within 15 minutes of their scheduled time.

Digital transformation driving faster and smarter operations

Leveraging real-time data and innovation into every layer of the operation



Safety-first mindset

Ground Services & Passenger Experience Real-time coordination

- IRIS¹ Weight & Balance deployment at 91%
- Iberia HUB Control², MVP launches in Jun-25'.
- Automatic management of incident opening by mishandling (AutoPIR)

Handling Transition Technology-driven workflows

- TAM³ deployment at 50%
- Automatic baggage regularisation at belts (BJS)

Fleet & Maintenance

Smart fleet assignment and predictive maintenance

- Digitisation of the Technical logbook (under test on the XLR)
- Predictive maintenance model, expected MVP for Q3 25'.

Operations Control Centre Data driven decision-making

• AI PACA⁵ Solver: in case of disruption, alternatives are automatically proposed by AI.

Crews and Flight Ops Smart & paperless Operations

- New digital flight plan (Q4 25´)
- TCP App improvements: Pre-Order display, punctuality and WiFi Voucher.

1. IRIS: New weight and balance system that allows process automation | 2. HUB Control: monitoring of BJS operations in real time. | 3. TAM: Turn Around Manager, app to monitor turnarounds events and connect all stakeholders. 4. Marichín: Flight attendant's tool for the operational management of passengers in the cabin. | 5. PACA: Proactive Automatic Customer Assistant, disruption management tool.



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MRO and Handling drive operational excellence and provide diversified counter-cyclical profitability

 Aiming for market competitive costs and service levels

✓ Specialises in the inspection and repair of engines V2500, CFM56, RB211 and GTF, covering **75% of IAG's narrowbody fleet**

✓ Preparing for **new generation engines**

| Maintenance offered | IAG | 3 rd parties | |
|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--|
| Line maintenance | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | |
| Engines | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | |
| Components | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | |
| Heavy | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | |



Repair & Overhaul

Maintenance,

- ✓ Aiming for market competitive costs and service levels
- ✓ Separated from Iberia in 2024 to become SOUTH, a standalone business within IAG
- Serves 30 Spanish airports including Madrid

| Services offered | IAG | 3 rd parties |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Ramp handling | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| Passenger handling | \bigcirc | \bigcirc |
| De-icing service | \bigcirc | \oslash |



Our excellence in operations is driving leading cost efficiency and customer satisfaction

✓ Our **collaborative culture** is fundamental to our operations

✓ Our **simple and modern fleet** is fundamental to our efficient model

Implementing digital tools and software to drive safer, faster and smarter operations

✓ Working in partnership with AENA at Madrid help us achieve greater operational effectiveness and the opportunity to capitalise on future growth

 \checkmark It also supports delivering utilisation at world-class levels and high customer satisfaction

 \checkmark Our complementary businesses support the delivery of our Group operations and provide resilience



Financial strength

Gabriel Perdiguero Chief Finance & Technology Officer

8. ...

1 1

Iberia has transformed and created a platform for long-term value creation

Strong earnings and high sustainable margins allowing for growth

| | Iberia target | 2012 | 2024 |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|
| Operating profit | | -€351m | +€1bn |
| Operating profit margin | 13.5%-15% | -7.3% | 13.6% |
| RoIC | 13%-16% | <0% | 22% |

Strong balance sheet supporting investmentIAG ceiling20122024Leverage
ratio1.8xNegative
EBITDA1.1x

Investing in our business supported by a rigorous capital allocation process

€6bn

projected investment¹ up to mid-2030s Delivering a compelling proposition:





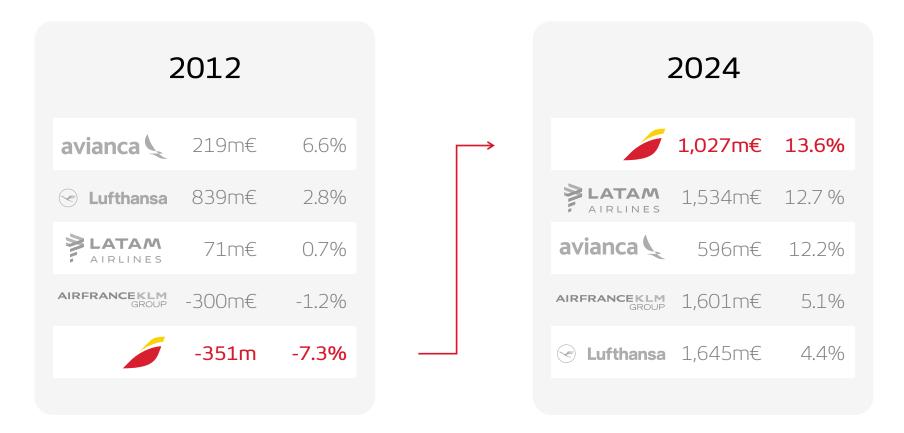
Sustainable best-in-class margins

High returns

Note: Data excludes exceptional items 1. Subject to financial performance and labour relations stability

This transformation has taken us from underperformers to industry leaders

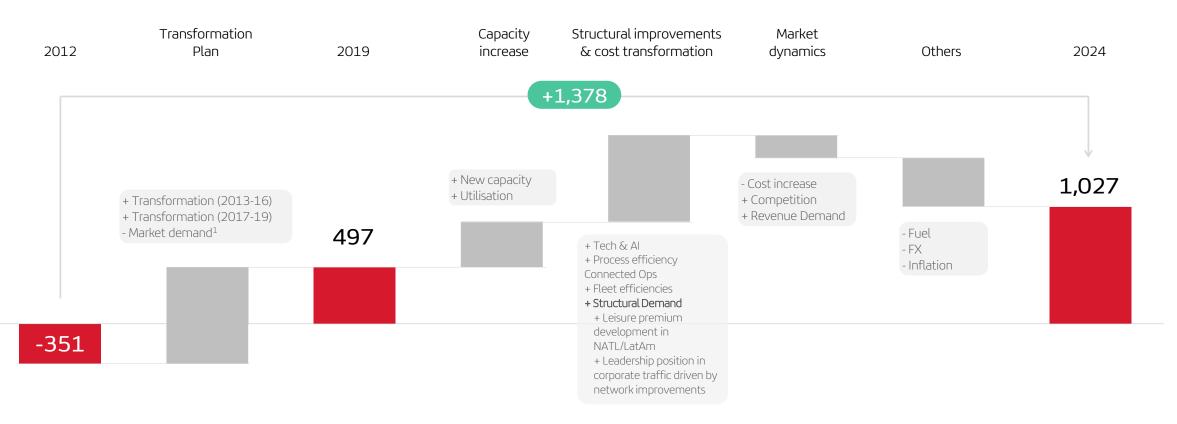
Operating profit



Notes: Data for Iberia Group, not including exceptional items, LH includes Group data, AFKLM includes MRO and cargo division, LATAM and Avianca both include their cargo unit All non-European airlines absolute values are affected by €/\$ exchange rate. 2012= 0.7781; 2024 = 0.9239

The improvements driving our growth reflect lasting structural change

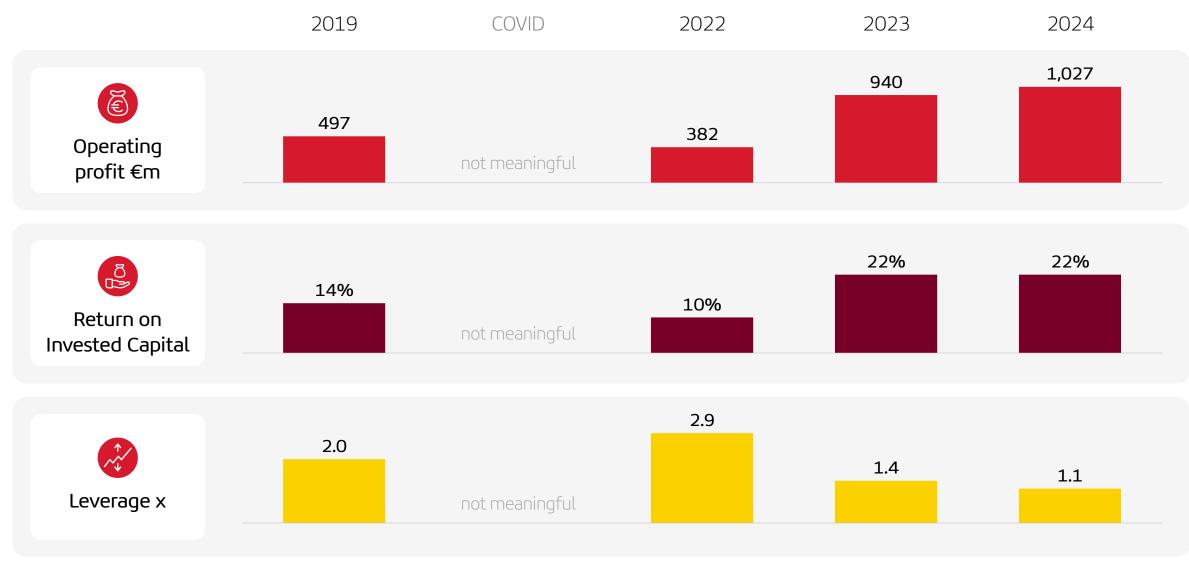
Operating profit (€m)



Operating margin



We are in a strong financial position having swiftly recovered from COVID



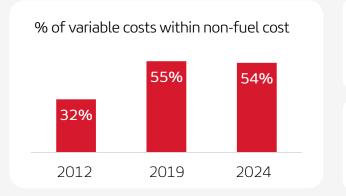
Our business model is resilient with several levers to adapt to the cycle



- Network and customer diversity enabling us to better absorb downturns
- Investment in customer experience is positioning the company as a leader across Latin America
- ✓ Strong Loyalty base and superior to peers' customer proposition providing revenue stability
- Complementary businesses: MRO provides counter-cyclical revenue stream and Handling provides high return on capital



- ✓ A high proportion of variable costs provides operational flexibility and cost management during demand fluctuations
- ✓ **High flexibility** supported by dynamic fleet operating lease structure
- \checkmark Fuel efficiency improvements driven by new fleet



~10-15% of the fleet's operating leases are due for renewal annually¹

~15-20% fuel consumption improvement of new generation aircraft vs old²



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Our strong financial position and rigorous capital allocation process underpins our €6bn investment programme

€6DnCapital expenditure1~€750m~€500m~€500m202520262027Yearly average up to mid-2030s

Including:

- ✓ Confirmed 9x A3502023/2025 options
- ✓ Confirmed 5x XLR
 June 2019 order
- ✓ Part of IAG's order for 21x A330 May 2025 order
- ✓ Included already in IAG capex guidance for 2025-2026



- \checkmark Organic growth, reaching ~70 long-haul aircraft
- $\checkmark\,$ Fleet replacements advancing our shift to new gen aircraft



- Support Madrid hub growth expanding and improving our VIP lounge
- Retrofit 100% of long-haul cabins including new Suite product by 2030+ (vs. 20% currently)



- \checkmark Apply AI & Tech to streamline processes
- ✓ Move to Cloud with AWS

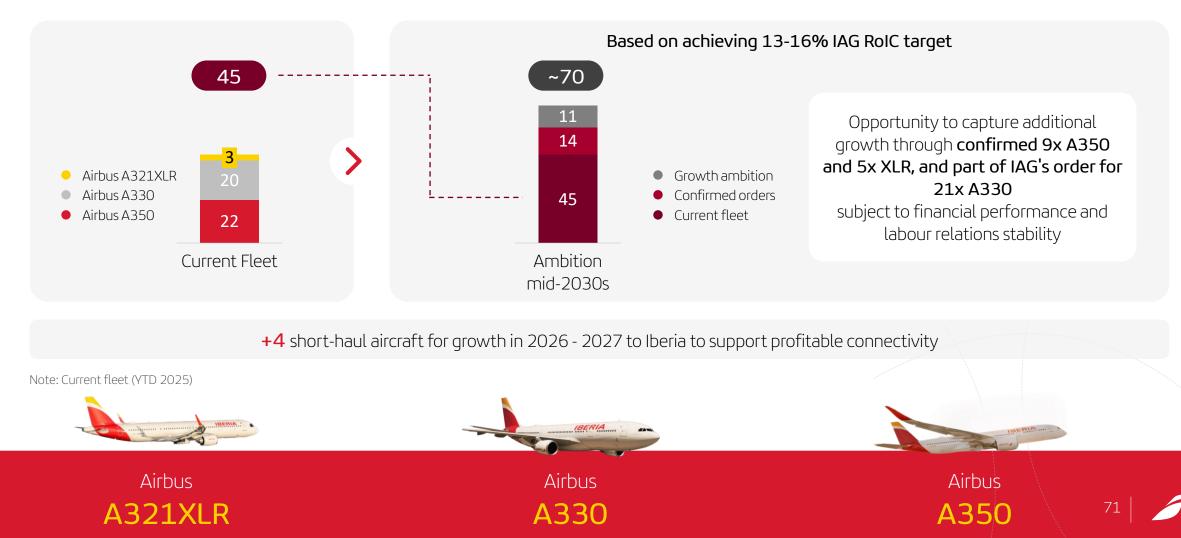


Continuing to develop maintenance and associated facilities
 New corporate headquarters and surrounding infrastructure



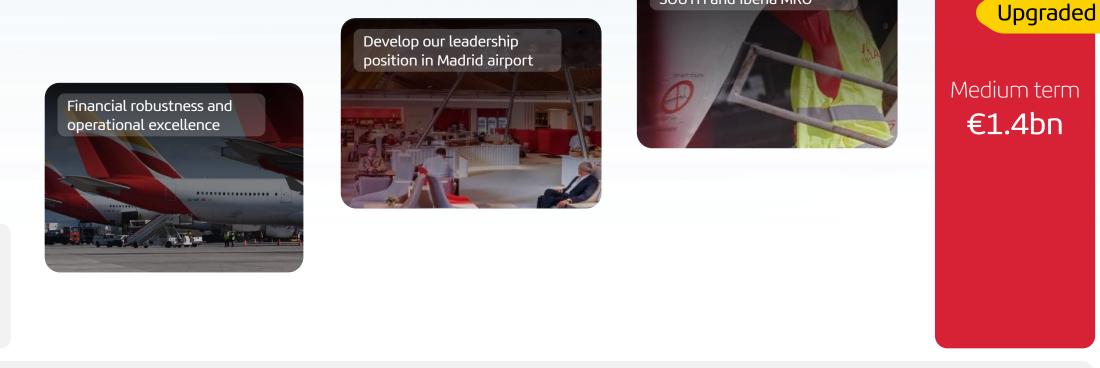
Our ambition is to grow our long-haul business based on attractive returns on capital

Long-haul is our most profitable region with high double-digit margins



Targeting mid-teen margins and profit growth

Run a great airline...



Operating margin **13.6%**

Operating profit

2024

€1.0bn

13.5%-15%

Operating profit

...underpinned by our transformation DNA resulting in attractive financial returns

Deploy full potential of SOUTH and Iberia MRO

Note: Data excludes exceptional items. Medium-term target reflect current expectations and include a prudent buffer to account for potential variability in market conditions and external factors. Chart blocks not to scale





Closing remarks

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Marco Sansavini Chairman & CEO IBERIA

Our strategy will create value for our stakeholders

Strategy

Run a great airline by:

- Building a leading hub in Madrid & world-class brand
- Delivering operational
 excellence supported
 by our MRO and
 Handling businesses
- Underpinned by our transformation DNA resulting in attractive financial returns

Value creation ambition

EBIT margin at IAG's 13.5-15% ambition



- ✓ We have transformed Iberia into a profitable, successful business through the work of our engaged and talented people
- This has created the platform for us to invest in our network and product and to deliver a fantastic service to our customers
- Growing demand, supported by Madrid's strategically advantageous location positions Iberia to deliver attractive return on investment

Delivering a compelling proposition:







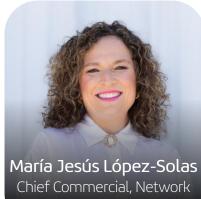
Iberia Management Committee



Appendix

Our team - Bios





Chief Commercial, Network Planning & Alliances Officer

Marco has over 30 years of experience in the airline industry. He served as KI M's General Manager for Switzerland & Austria, then as Chief Commercial Officer for Europe & North Africa at Air France-KLM. He was also Chief Strategy Officer at Alitalia before joining Iberia, where he held the role of Chief Commercial Officer, and later became Chairman & CEO of Vueling. In April 2024, he returned to Iberia to assume the role of Chairman & CEO.

María Jesús joined Iberia 9 years ago, after years of experience at BCG and LATAM Airlines. Since 2020 she serves as Chief Commercial, Network & Alliances, after having held different positions including Chief Customer and Loyalty. Member of the Iberia Management Committee for 7 years now.

Beatriz joined Iberia 11 years ago and was recently appointed as Chief Customer. She has an extensive experience in commercial areas in different airlines, and in Iberia she has led, over the past years, both the areas of Revenue Management and Global Sales.

Ramiro was in different IAG airlines including Vueling, Iberia Express and Iberia for 14 years, always in operations' responsibilities. During the last 5 years, he was the Chief Operating Officer at TAP before returning to Iberia as Chief Operations Officer.

Ramiro Sequeira

Chief Operations Officer

Gabriel Perdiguero Chief Finance & Technology Officer

> Since joining Iberia 11 years ago from Accenture, Gabriel has held key leadership roles - starting in finance, then leading customer, IT and transformation from the Iberia Management Committee, before returning to finance last year as Iberia CFO and maintain his role leading IT.

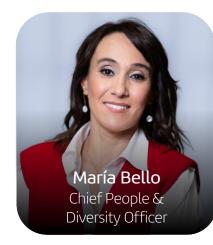


Beatriz Guillén Vázquez Chief Customer Officer



Our team - Bios





Juan has an extensive experience in Corporate Communications including Inditex and Gamesa, Political Communications within the Presidency of the Government, and Institutional Communications. A journalist for almost 20 years. Juan is the Chairman of the Tourism Council of the CEOE and has been 11 years in the Iberia Management Committee. Maria has been at Iberia for 6 years transforming the HR function. Her prior experience was in several consultancy firms including Accenture Strategy. In 2024, she joined our Management Committee to lead the People and Diversity area.



experience in the air transport industry. An aeronautical engineer, he held Aena's Head of Technological Systems during the Madrid Barajas Airport extension. He was the General Manager for Flightcare in Spain and Belgium, and Chairman of Flightcare Italia. For the past 12 years, he has been at the forefront of Iberia's transformation as the Chief Airports Officer. He joined our Management Committee in 2021 and has been serving as the Chief of Labour Relations Officer since April 2024.

Enrique has been in Iberia for 25 years holding several positions at Maintenance & Engineering and also serving as Madrid Barajas airport Director for Iberia before taking over his current Chief Technical Officer position 2 years ago.

Enrique Robledo

Chief Technical Officer



Diego has been at Iberia for almost 4 years, with prior experience at McKinsey and Banco Santander. He recently joined our Management Committee to lead strategy, sustainability, and drive our transformation plan.

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Alternative Performance Measures and Financial Terminology

The performance of the Group is assessed using a number of alternative performance measures (APMs), some of which have been identified as key performance indicators of the Group. These measures are not defined under International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), should be considered in addition to IFRS measurements, may differ to definitions given by regulatory bodies applicable to the Group and may differ to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. They are used to measure the outcome of the Group's strategy based on the Group's strategic imperatives of: strengthening our core; driving earnings growth through asset-light businesses; and operating under a strengthened financial and sustainability framework.

| Measure | IFRS/APM | Definition |
|--|----------|---|
| Airline non-fuel CASK | APM | Total operating expenditure before exceptional items, less fuel costs and emission charges and less non-flight specific costs divided by total ASKs, and is shown on a constant currency basis. |
| Capex (or gross capital expenditure) | IFRS | Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets per cash flow statement |
| Cash | IFRS | Cash and cash equivalents and Current interest-bearing deposits |
| EBITDA before exceptional items | APM | Operating result before exceptional items, interest, taxation, depreciation, amortisation and impairment. |
| Free cash flow | APM | Free cash flow represents the cash generated by the businesses and is defined as the net cash flows from operating activities taken from the Cash flow statement, less the cash flows associated with the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets reported in net cash flows from investing activities from the Cash flow statement. |
| Gross debt | IFRS | Gross debt is defined as long-term borrowings (both current and non-current) |
| Gross debt to EBITDA before exceptional items (or Gross leverage) | APM | Based on Gross debt (per above) and the full year EBITDA before exceptional items |
| Liquidity (or Total liquidity) | APM | Cash and cash equivalents plus Current interest-bearing deposits, plus Committed general undrawn facilities and Committed aircraft undrawn facilities. |
| Movements in working capital | IFRS | Net movements in working capital per cash flow statement |
| Net debt | IFRS | Net debt is defined as Gross debt, less cash, cash equivalents and current interest-bearing deposits. |
| Net debt to EBITDA before exceptional items (or Leverage) | APM | Based on Net debt (per above) and the full year EBITDA before exceptional items |
| Operating profit (and other Income statement items) before exceptional items | APM | See FY 2024 Results Release (alternative performance measures section, note a: Profit after tax before exceptional items) and accounting policies |
| Return on invested capital | APM | EBITDA before exceptional items, less fleet depreciation adjusted for inflation, depreciation of other property, plant and equipment, and amortisation of software intangibles, divided by average invested capital and is expressed as a percentage. |
| Unit measures (PRASK, Fuel CASK, Non Fuel CASK) | APM | Passenger revenue, fuel costs, non-fuel costs (before exceptional items) divided by capacity (ASKs) |